

# Empowering Independence: The effectiveness of a health management program among unhoused pregnant women

Whitney St. Dennis-Knowles, OTD/s

Site Mentor: Theresa Murphy

Faculty Mentor: Stephanie Attenni, OTD, OTR/L



## **DCE Site**

- 501 (c) 3 private, non-profit, nondenominational agency in Los Alamitos.
- Provides residential and supportive services to unhoused pregnant women.
- Purpose: To rebuild unhoused pregnant women's lives through a three-step program, allowing them to grow and realize how precious the existence of her and her baby are.



## **Identified Needs**

- 1. Behavioral health interventions.
- 2. Exploration of leisure activities/self-care.
- 3. Work/Education skills.

## **Learning Objectives**

- 1. Developed and implemented a health management program focused on behavioral health, leisure, and education/career exploration.
- 2. Developed educational materials to promote sustainability of independence.
- 3. Measured the effectiveness of the wellness program.

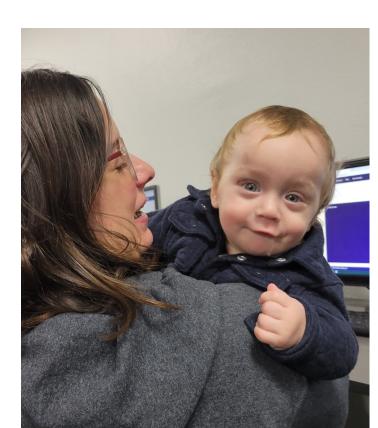
## **Literature Review**

- The homeless have difficulties transitioning from the street, creating a need for coping skills (Marshall et al., 2022).
- The homeless are at a predisposition of boredom and benefit from assistance with exploring leisure activities and finding their identity (Marshall et al., 2022).
- There is a decline in behavioral health among the homeless population. A poor family environment has negative effects on behavioral health, increasing the risk of substance abuse, violence, and homelessness. (Đurišić, 2018).

## **Program Description & Implementation**

## **Program: Health Management Program**

- Health management program for unhoused pregnant/perinatal women of Precious Life Shelter.
- Curriculum developed to target areas of need, identified through the participants themselves.
- Six weeks of individual sessions, once a week, for one hour.
- Five weeks of group sessions, once a week for two hours.





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- Average rating of confidence in knowledge and use of skills in all targeted areas (emotional regulation, self-love, self-discovery, stress and anxiety, career and education) all increased after the health management program.
- All survey respondents found OT to be helpful in building self-confidence and providing tools to build independence.

## Themes:

Improved overall wellness

Improved confidence in skill needed for independent living

A desire for more OT classes

## **Scholarly Deliverables**

- Program Curriculum
- Educational Handouts
- Sign in Sheet
- PowerPoint presentation of results



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## References available upon request